

香港中文大學(深圳)  
The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen

数据科学学院  
School of Data Science

# How to visualize your idea?

## **Tutorial 5: Visualization and Plotting** **Xueyao Zhang**

CSC3160 / MDS6002, Spring 2023

# Visualize what?

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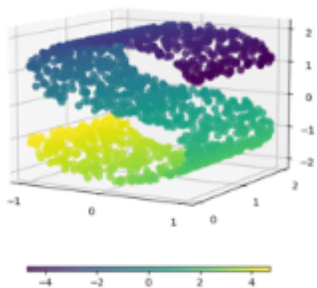
- Data
- Model
- Experiments
- ...
- **Your idea!**

# For data — Easy to see

- Visualize the high-dimensional data: **T-distributed Stochastic Neighbor Embedding (t-SNE)**
- Colab Notebook: [Visualize singing voice utterances with whisper features](#)

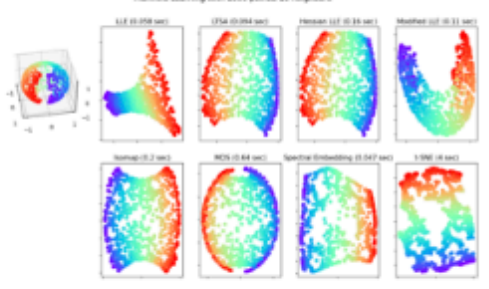
Examples using `sklearn.manifold.TSNE`

Original S-curve samples



Comparison of Manifold Learning methods

Manifold Learning methods on a severed sphere

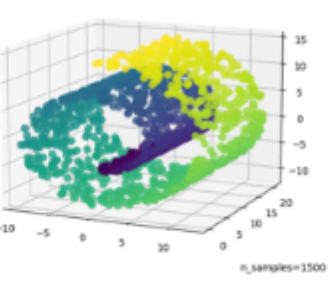


A selection from the 64-dimensional digits dataset

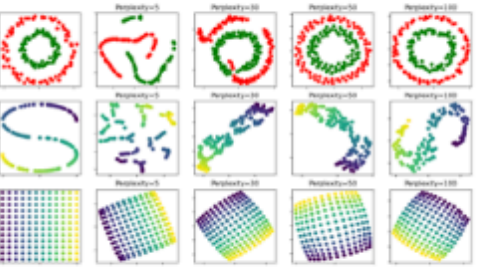
```
0 1 2 3 4 5 0 1 2 3
4 5 0 1 2 3 4 5 0 5
5 5 0 4 1 3 5 1 0 0
2 2 2 0 1 2 3 3 3 3
4 4 1 5 0 5 2 2 0 0
1 3 2 1 4 3 1 3 1 4
3 1 4 0 5 3 1 5 4 4
2 2 2 5 5 4 4 0 1
2 3 4 5 0 1 2 3 4 5
0 1 2 3 4 5 0 5 5 5
```

Manifold learning on handwritten digits:  
Locally Linear Embedding, Isomap...

Swiss Roll in Ambient Space



Swiss Roll And Swiss-Hole Reduction

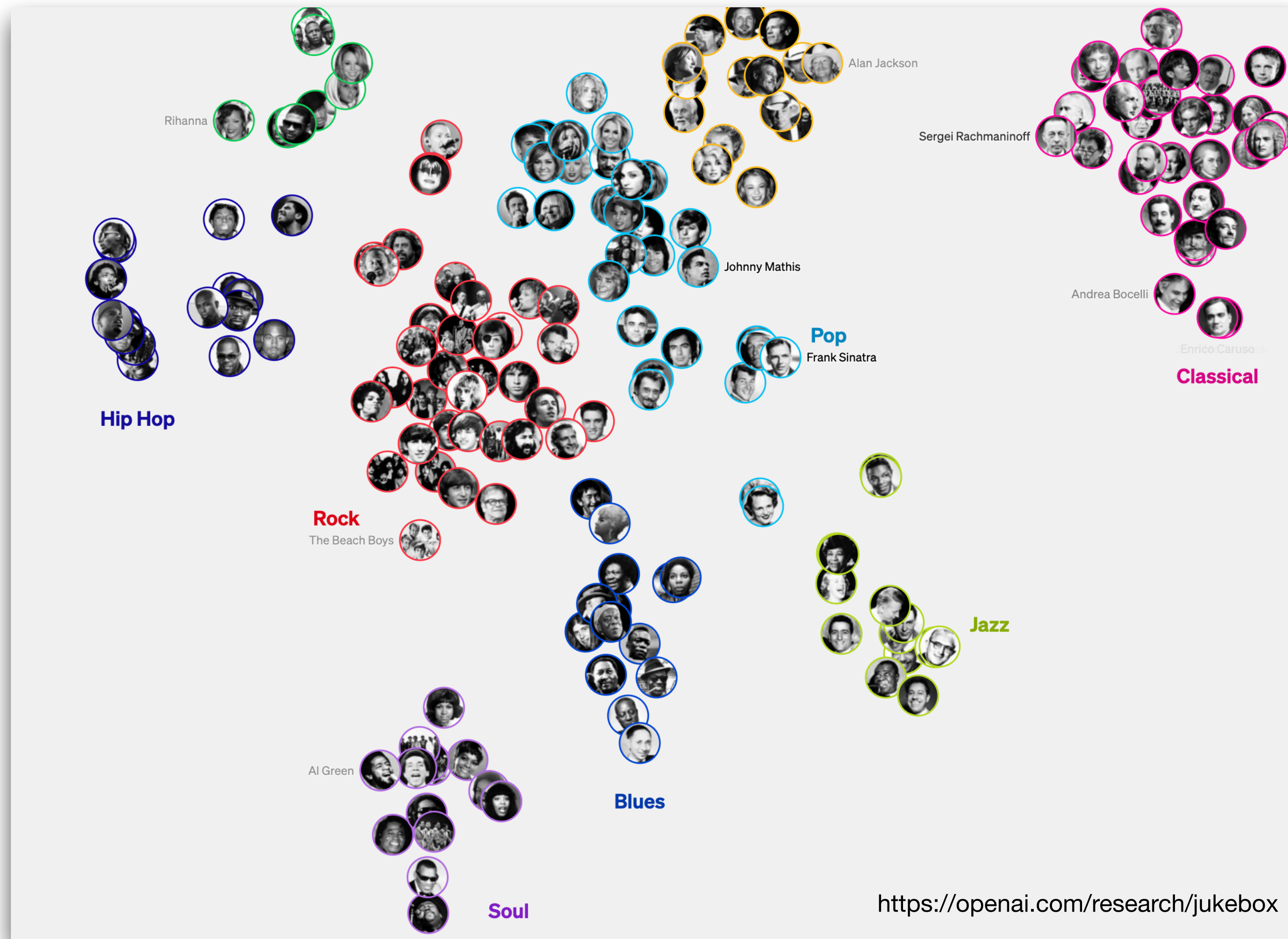


t-SNE: The effect of various perplexity values on the shape

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.manifold.TSNE.html>

`sklearn.manifold.TSNE`

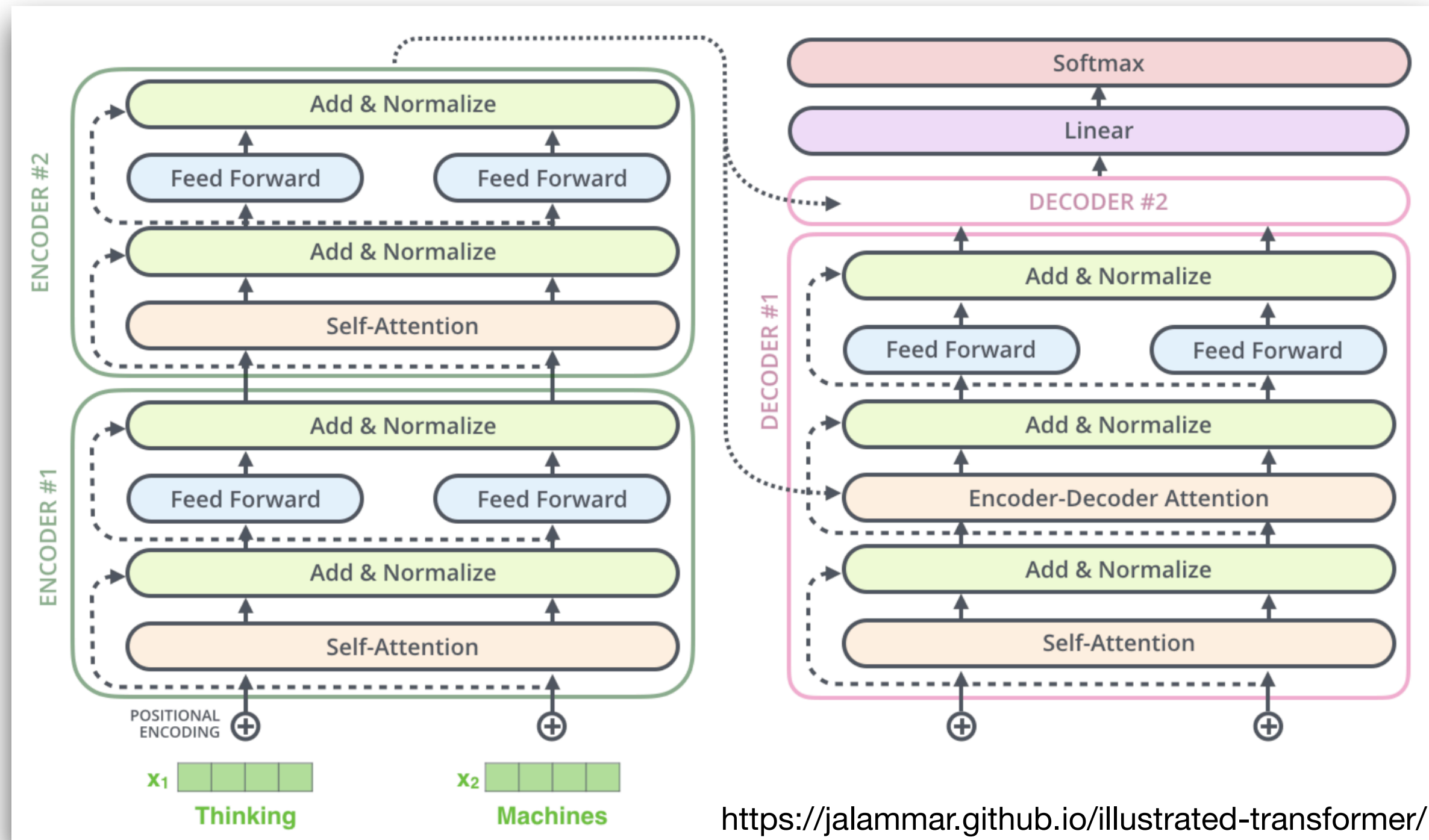
# For data — Easy to see



Jukebox - OpenAI

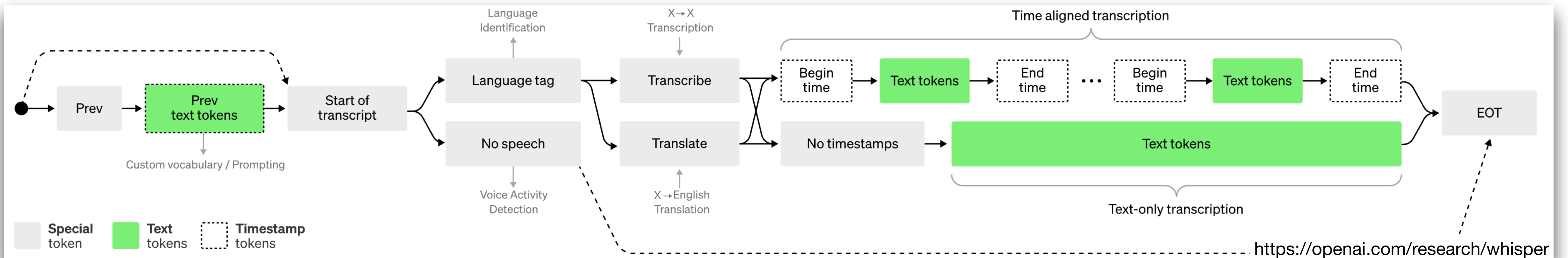


# For model — Concise and clear



Transformer

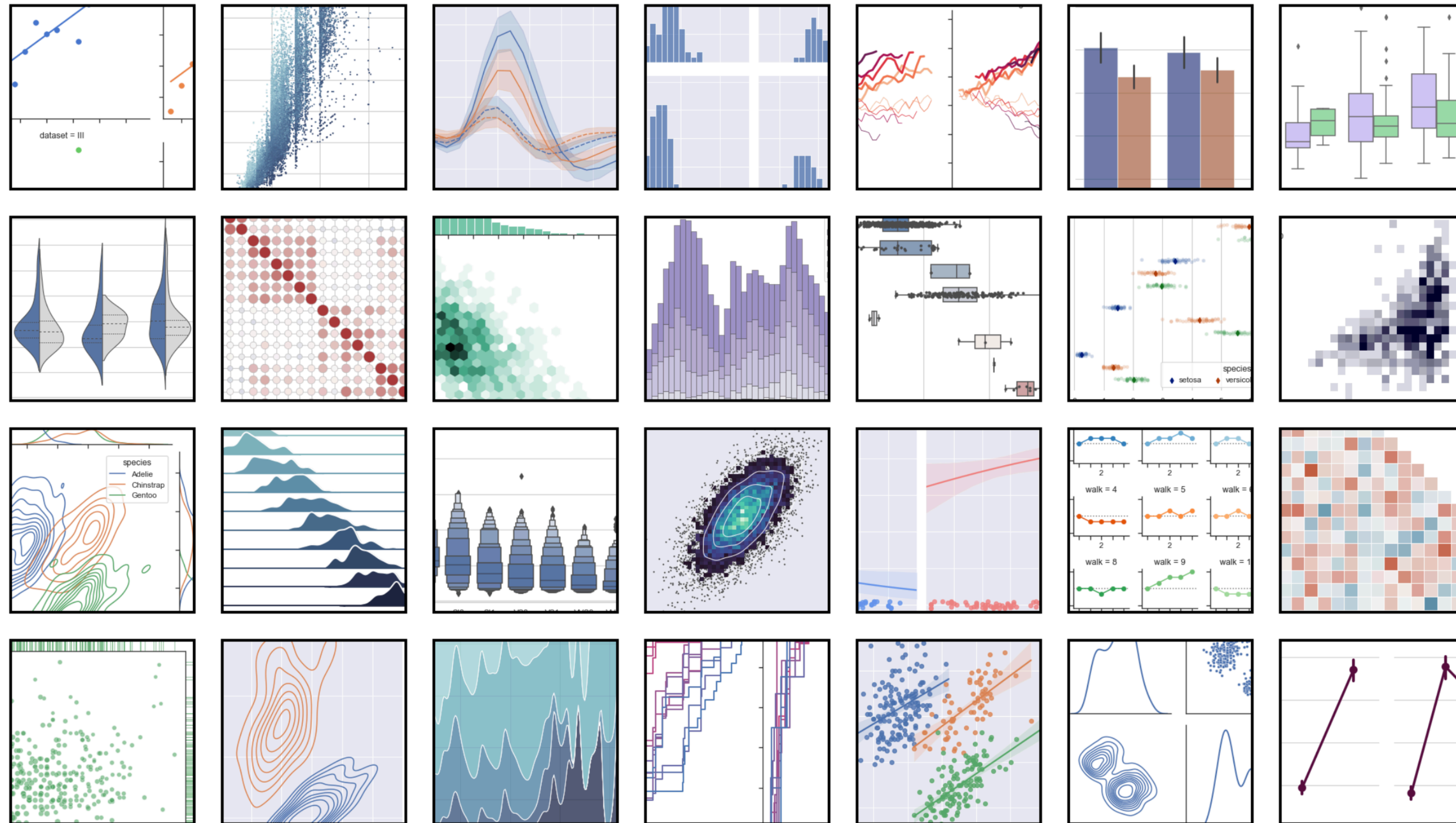
Whisper



# For experiments — Better explainability

## Example gallery

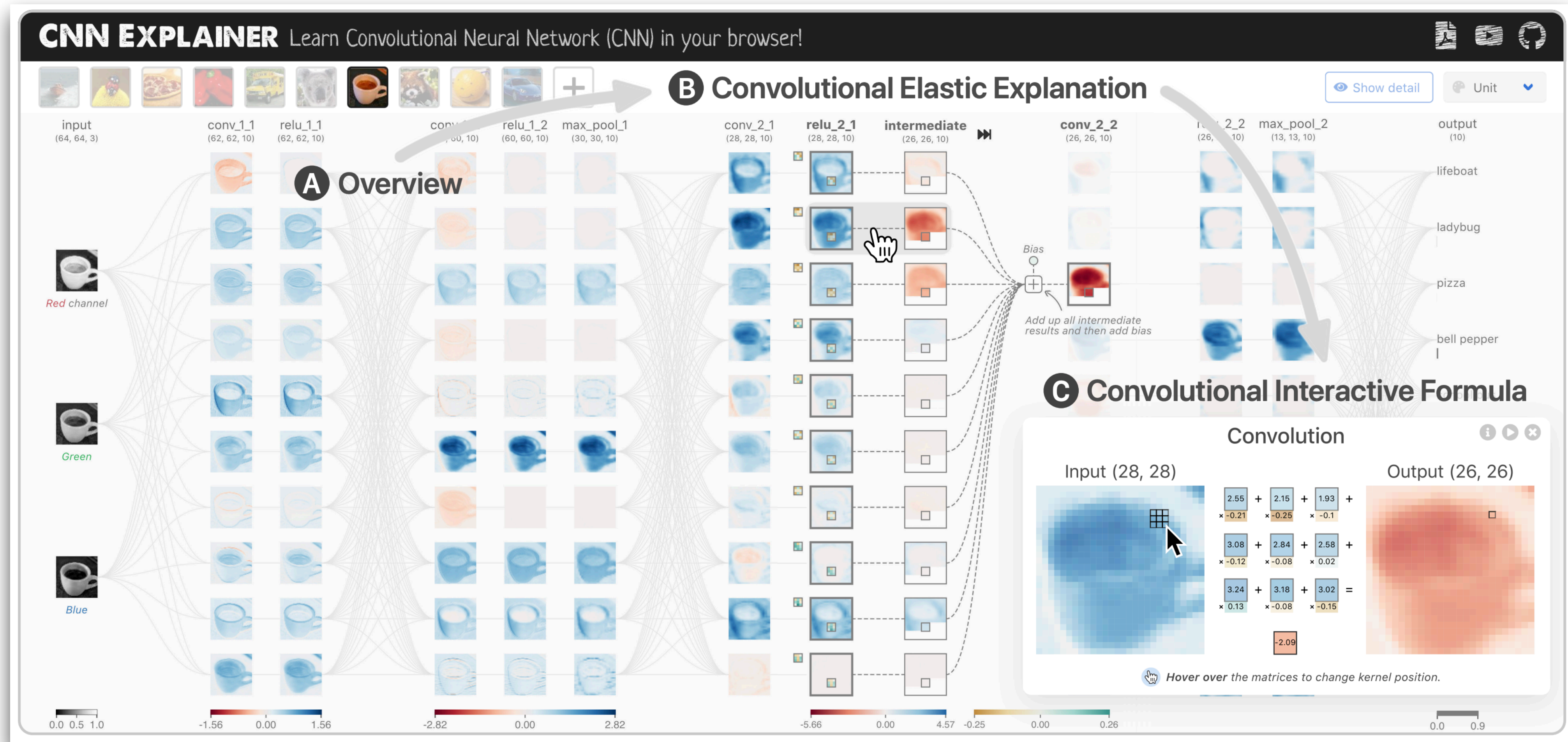
<https://seaborn.pydata.org/examples/index.html>



matplotlib / seaborn



# For experiments — Better explainability



CNN Explainer

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2004.15004.pdf>



# For experiments — Better explainability

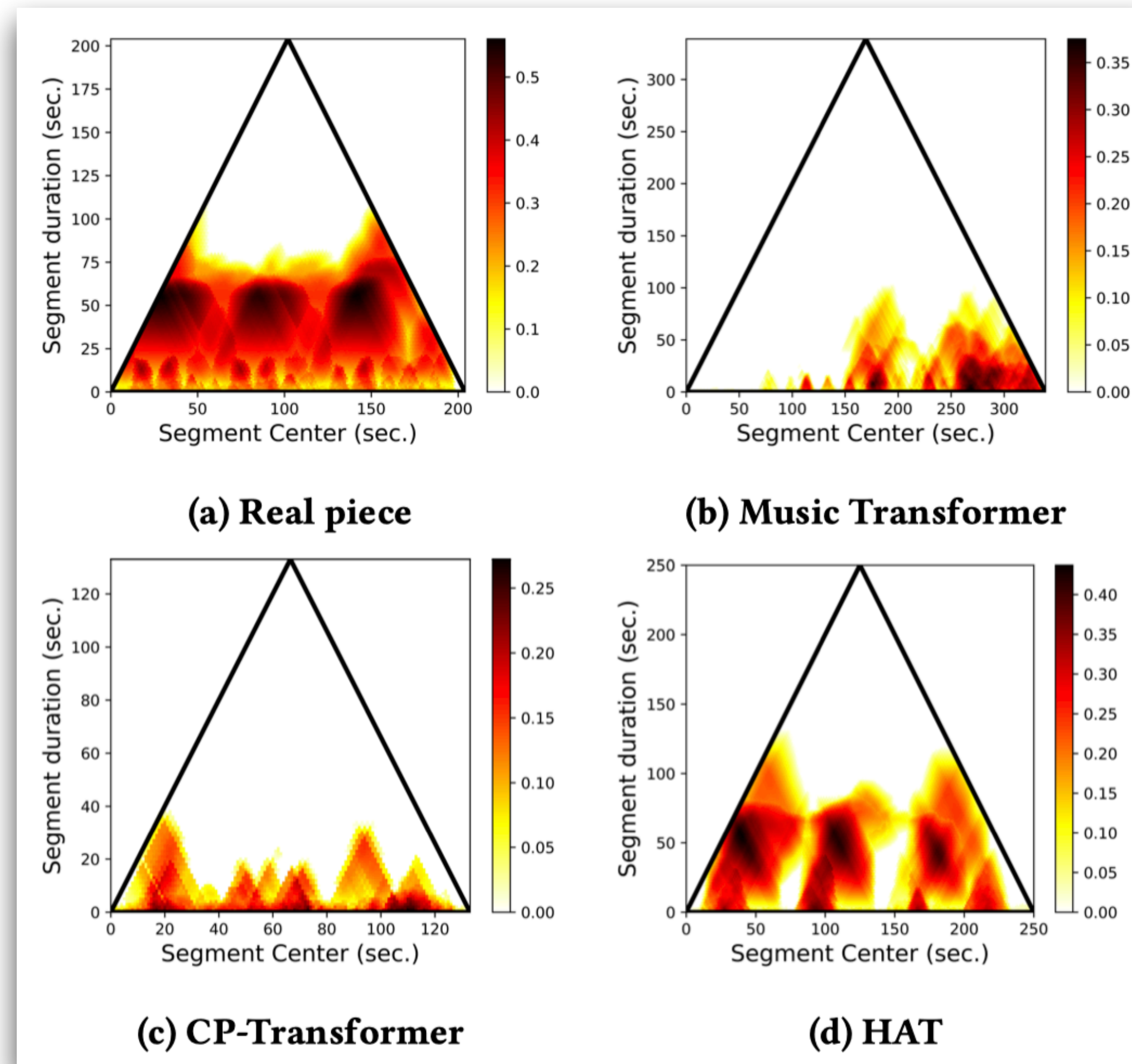
Table 7: Three examples of fake news posts. **Red** represents pattern-preferred tokens and **blue** represents fact-preferred tokens. Darker color indicates a higher preference score.

| # | Post (Translated into English)  |
|---|---|
| 1 | <p>A group of city administration officials in <b>Sishui</b> , Shandong , <b>chased</b> an old man <b>until</b> all his <b>eggs</b> were broken on the ground . The old man <b>sat</b> there <b>helplessly</b> . The officials ran away <b>after</b> <b>hitting</b> . The white-haired man should be <b>about</b> 80 years old , and he <b>can't</b> make much money by selling <b>eggs</b> . So why be <b>aggressive</b> ? Is there <b>no</b> moment for the officials <b>to be alone</b> ? If the officials <b>only</b> oppresses <b>citizens</b> , what's the good of having these officials ? You <b>will be</b> punished sooner or later <b>for</b> <b>bullying</b> the underprivileged .</p> <p><b>Ground Truth: Fake</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Judgment:</b> Bi-LSTM (Fake), DeClarE (Real), Pref-FEND (Fake)</span></p>  |
| 2 | <p>[ <b>A student of ZJU</b> jumping to <b>the West Lake</b> for a <b>crazy</b> graduation photo <b>drowned</b> ] On June 29 , Xin ( <b>not his real name</b> ) from <b>ZJU</b> and his classmates went to <b>the waters</b> near <b>the scenic spot of " Konggu Chuanyin "</b> in Gushan , <b>Beili Lake</b> , <b>West Lake</b> in Hangzhou . Xin <b>asked</b> his classmates to take pictures of his <b>swimming</b> <b>underwater</b> . He <b>jumped</b> into <b>the West Lake</b> from <b>the side of Xiling brige on Beishan Road</b> <b>and</b> <b>swam</b> to <b>the lotus pool</b> of Gushan park on the other side . He <b>drowned</b> when <b>swimming</b> to <b>the center of</b> <b>the lake</b> . Recently , he has <b>received</b> a full PhD <b>scholarship</b> from a U.S. university .</p> <p><b>Ground Truth: Fake</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Judgment:</b> Bi-LSTM (Real), DeClarE (Fake), Pref-FEND (Fake)</span></p> |
| 3 | <p>Is <b>anyone</b> in Shanghai interested in <b>raising a dog</b> ? <b>No Charge</b> . <b>Golden Retriever</b> , <b>Poodle</b> , <b>Samoyed</b> , and other more breeds . There are <b>dog-killing slaughterhouses</b> <b>being</b> <b>destroyed</b> . If no one adopts , they <b>will be</b> <b>euthanized</b> . Let these <b>little</b> <b>cute</b> lives <b>accompany with</b> <b>you</b> . If you are <b>really</b> not able to <b>raise them</b> , please forward this message .</p> <p><b>Ground Truth: Fake</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Judgment:</b> Bi-LSTM (Real), DeClarE (Real), Pref-FEND (Fake)</span></p>  |

Qiang Sheng\*, Xueyao Zhang\*, et al. Integrating Pattern- and Fact-based Fake News Detection via Model Preference Learning. CIKM 2021.



# For experiments — Better explainability



Xueyao Zhang, et al. Structure-Enhanced Pop Music Generation via Harmony-Aware Learning. ACM MM 2022.

# Case Study — Using visualization in a research paper

- Qiang Sheng, et al. Zoom Out and Observe: News Environment Perception for Fake News Detection. ACL 2022.

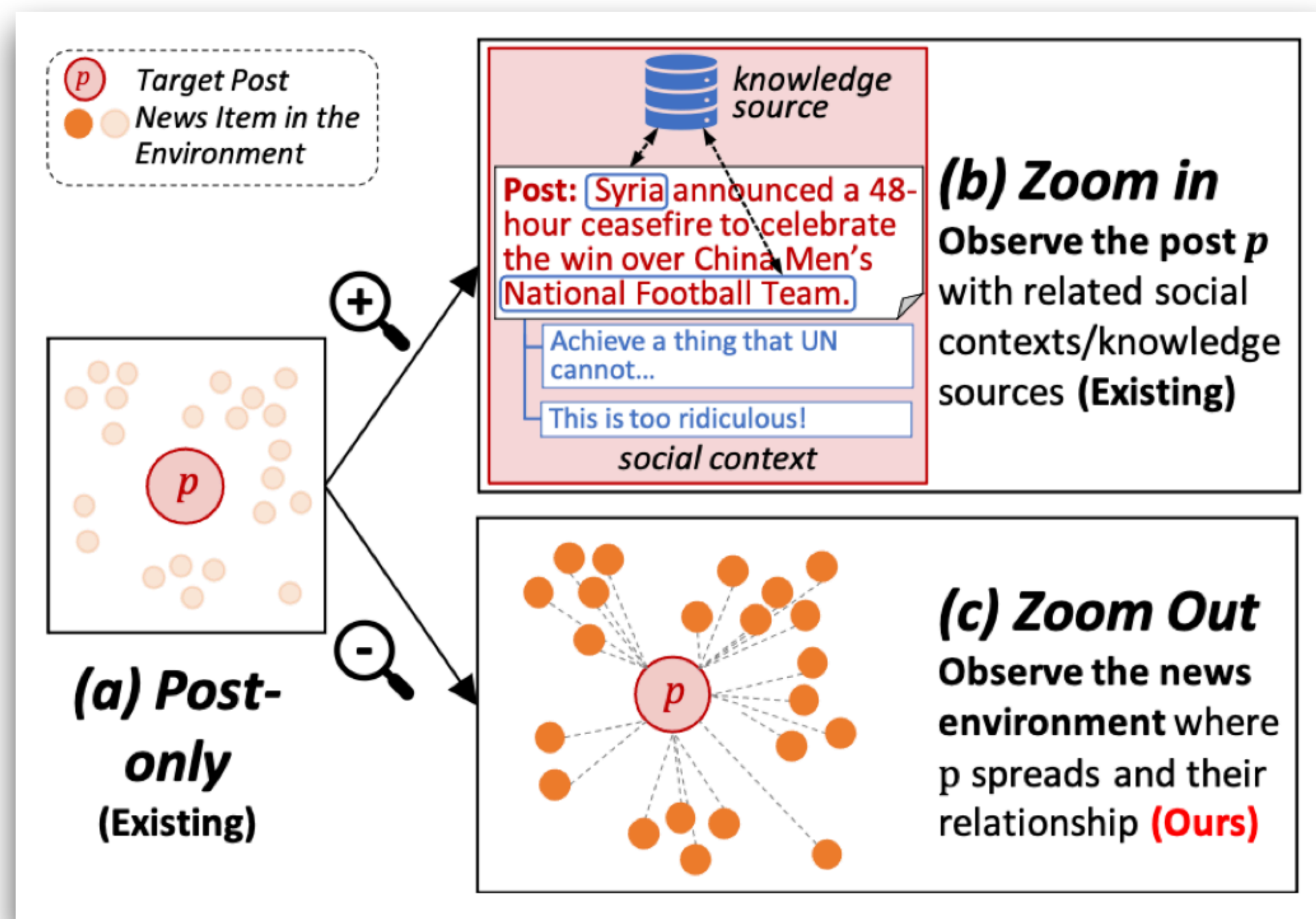


Figure 1: To position the paper

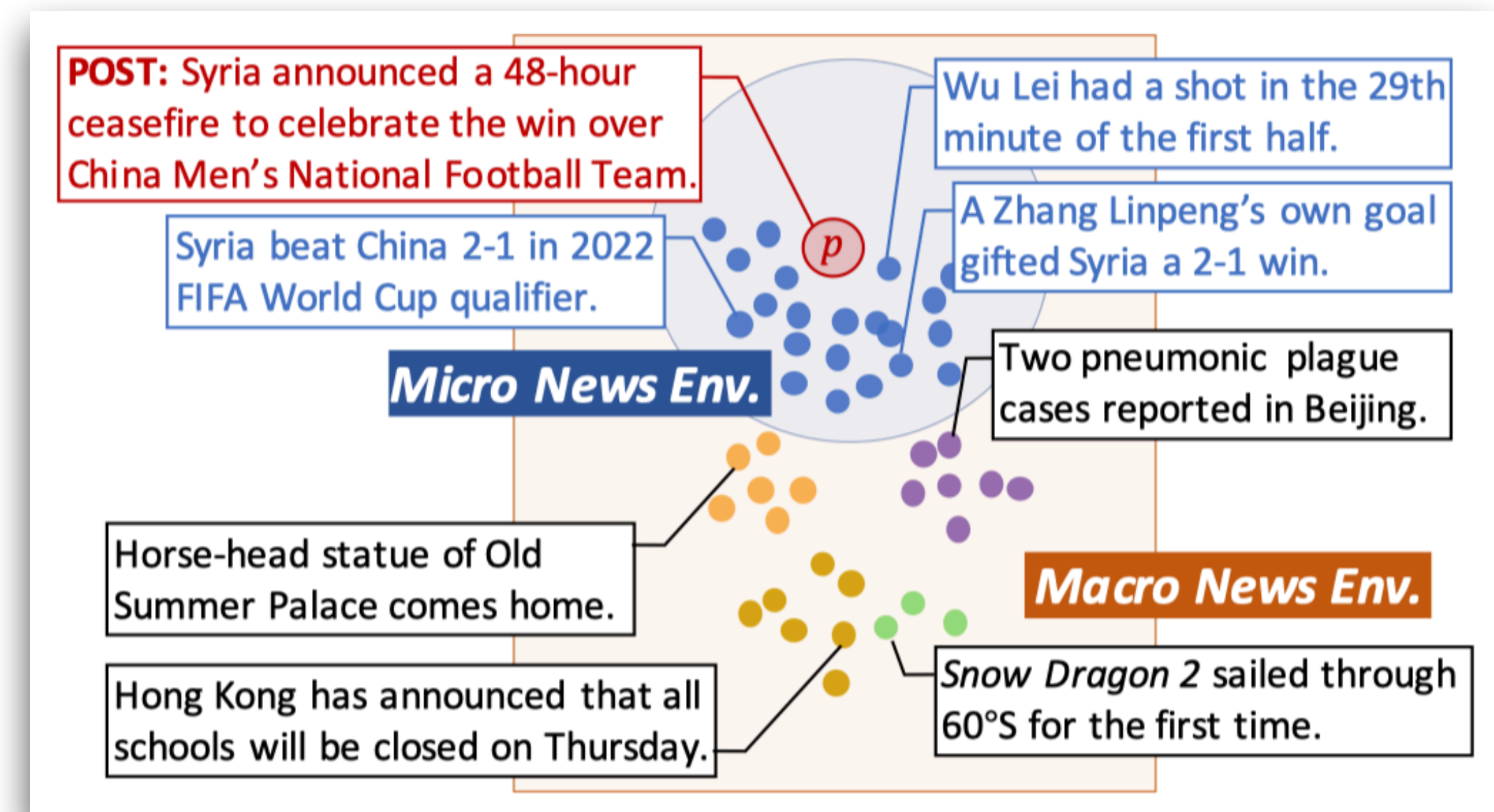


Figure 2: To introduce the motivation



# Case Study — Using visualization in a research paper

- Qiang Sheng, et al. Zoom Out and Observe: News Environment Perception for Fake News Detection. ACL 2022.

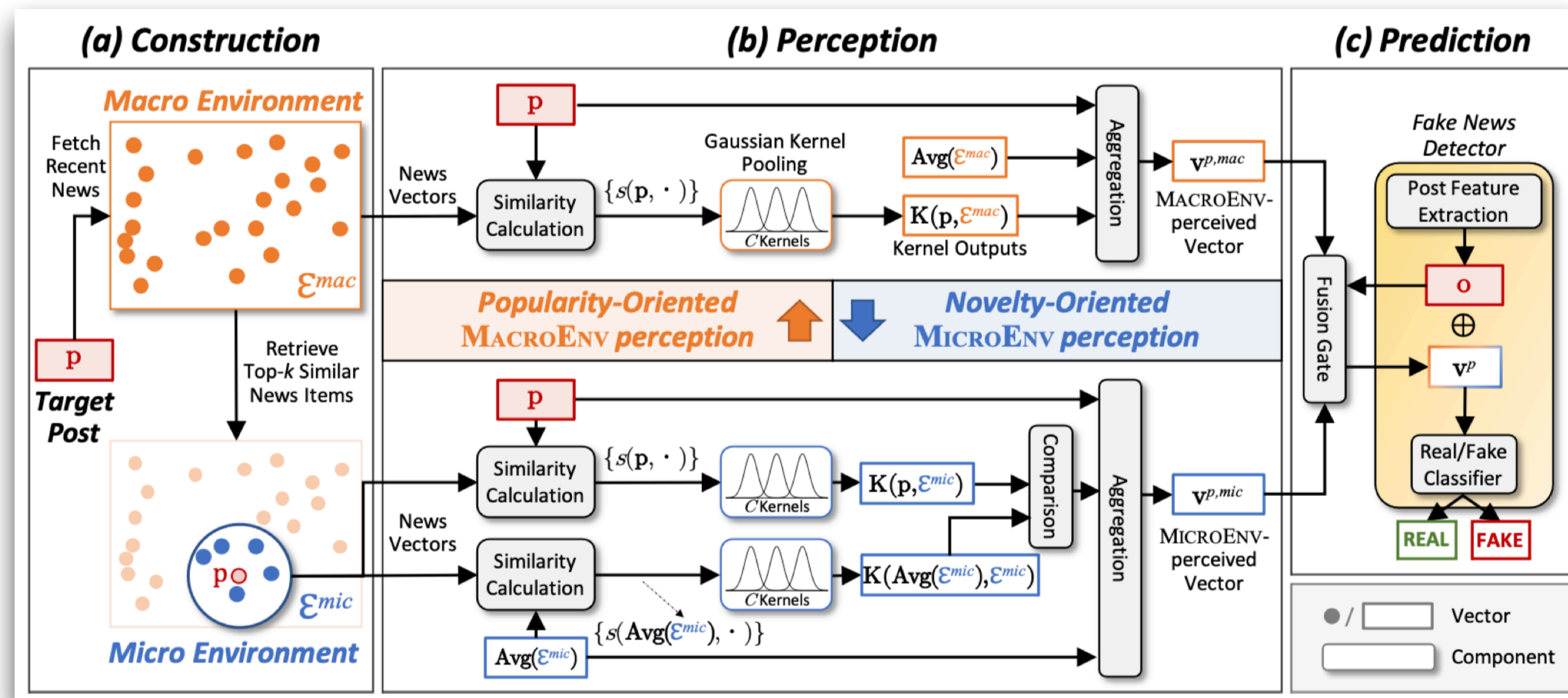


Figure 3: To demonstrate how to do

# Case Study — Using visualization in a research paper

- Qiang Sheng, et al. Zoom Out and Observe: News Environment Perception for Fake News Detection. ACL 2022.

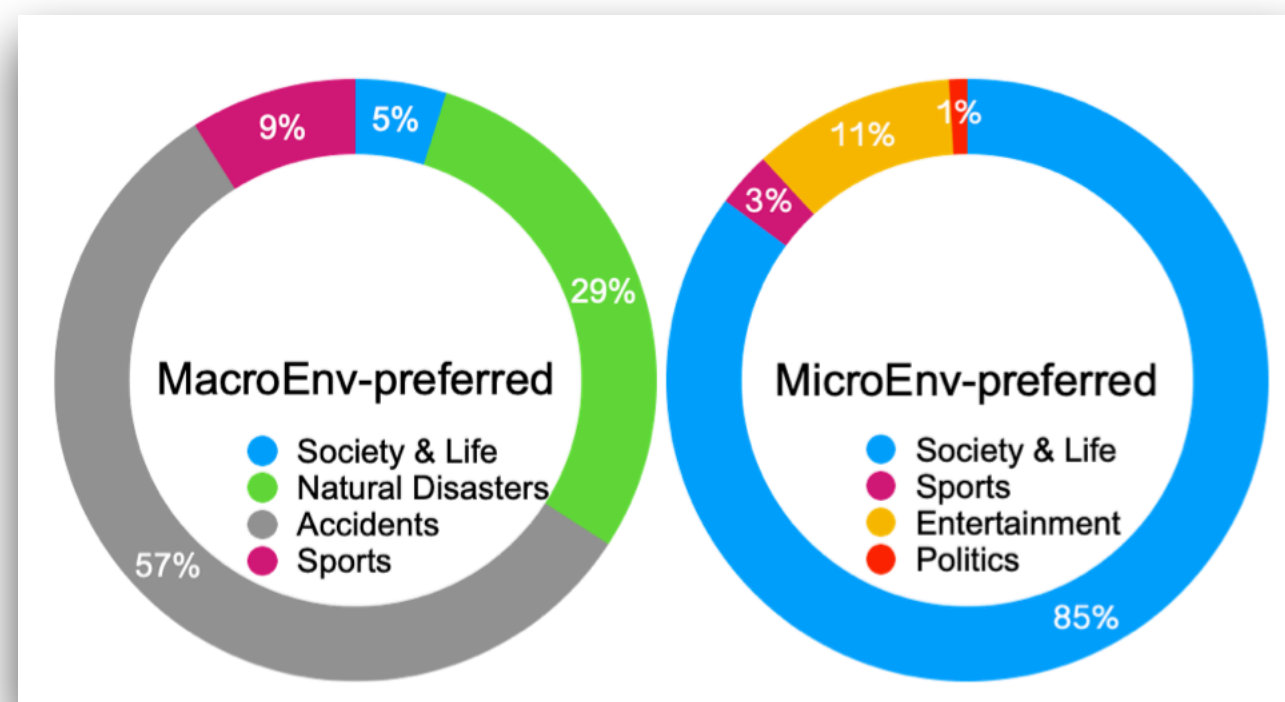
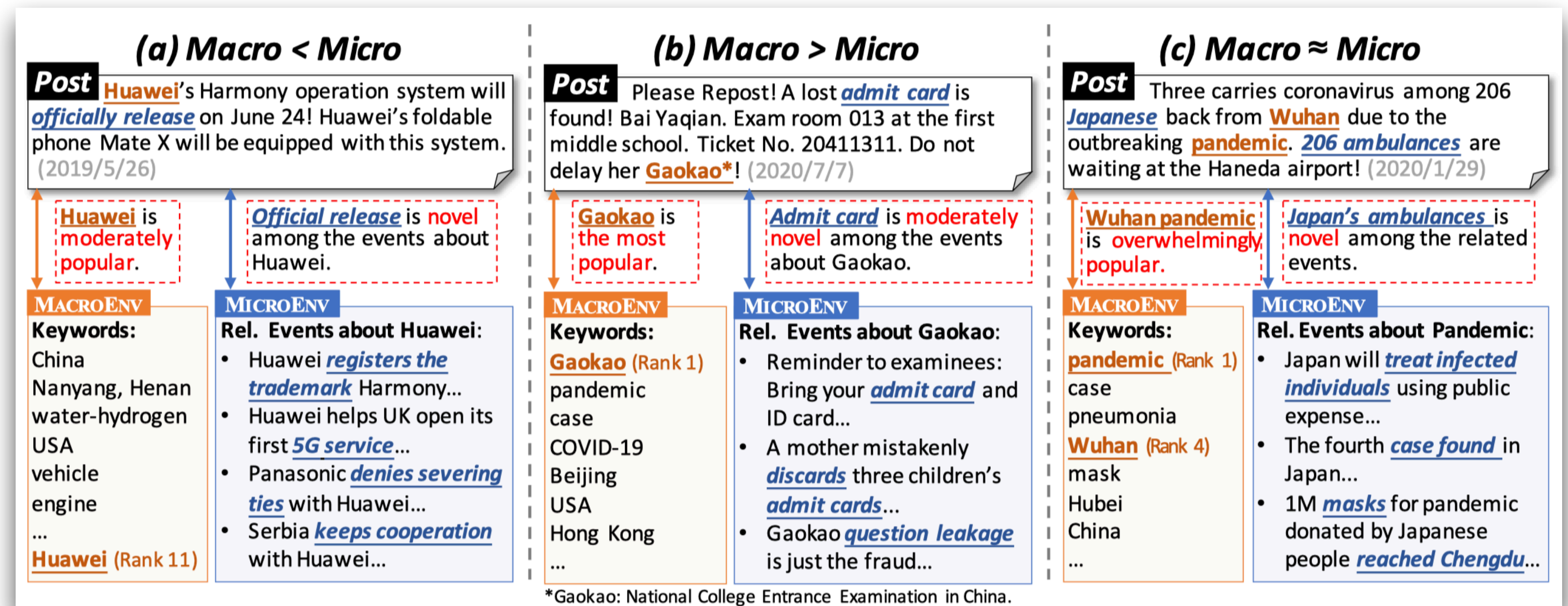


Figure 5-6: To a better explainability





# Visualization Tools

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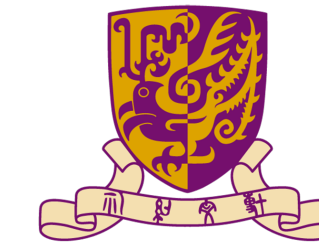
- PPT is all you need.
- Others
  - Google Draw
  - Visio
  - OmniGraffle

# Recommended Sites

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- [DDA2003 Visual Analytics / MDS6112 Data Visualization](#)
- [Distill](#)
- [Jay Alammam's Blog](#)
- [Lil'Log](#)

# THANKS



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Homepage: <https://www.zhangxueyao.com/>

Research interest: “AI + Music”, especially on:

- ◆ Singing Voice Synthesis
- ◆ Algorithmic Composition

***Hiring:* Our team is broadly interested in speech and music-related research. We have open positions for RA, PhD students, and visiting students.**